Table 4: Overview of cluster labels and characteristics of 6 LTC types

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Residual public system | Private supply system | Public supply system | Evolving public supply system | Private need-based supply system | Evolving private need-based system |
| Cluster composition | CZ, LV, PL | DE, FI | DK, IE, NO, SE | JP, KR | AU, BE, CH, LU, NL, SK, SI | EE, ES, FR, IL, NZ, UK, US |
| Supply  Expenditure  Beds  Recipients | Low  Low  Low | Medium  High  High | High  High  High | Medium  Low  Medium | Medium  High  High | Low  Medium  Medium |
| Public-Private Mix  Private expenditure  Cash benefit | Low  Medium | High  Medium | Medium  Low | Medium  Low | Medium  High | High  Medium |
| Access Regulation  Choice restrictions  Means-testing | Low  Low | Low  Low | High  Low | High  Low | Low  High | High  High |
| Performance  Life expectancy  Self-perceived health | Low  Low | Medium  Medium | Medium  High | High  Low | Medium  High | High  High |